# SUMANDEEP VIDYAPEETH

(Declared as Deemed to be University under Section 3 of the UGC Act 1956)

Accredited by NAAC with a CGPA of 3.53 out of four-point scale at 'A' Grade

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**CURRICULUM** 

Bachelor of Science (B.Sc) NEUROSCIENCE TECHNOLOGY

Attested CTC

Vice-Chancellor

Sumandeep Vidyapeeth

An Institution Deemed to be University Vill. Piparia, Taluka: Waghodia.

Dist. Vadodara-391 760. (Gujarat)

Marchana 10/2016

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#### INTRODUCTION

#### Scope

The quality of paramedical care has improved tremendously in the last few decades due to the advances in technology, thus creating fresh challenges in the field of healthcare. It is now widely recognized that health service delivery is a team effort involving both clinicians and non-clinicians, and is not the sole duty of physicians and nurses. Professionals that can competently handle sophisticated machinery and advanced protocols are now in high demand. In fact, diagnosis is now so dependent on technology, that paramedical and healthcare professionals are vital to successful treatment delivery.

Effective delivery of healthcare services depends largely on the nature of education, training and appropriate orientation towards community health of all categories of health personnel, and their capacity to function as an integrated team, with a range of skills and expertise, play key roles within the National Health Service, working autonomously, in multi-professional teams in various settings. All of them are first-contact practitioners and work across a wide range of locations and sectors within acute, primary and community care.

#### Learning goals and objectives for paramedical healthcare professionals

The learning goals and objectives of the undergraduate and graduate education program will be based on the performance expectations. They will be articulated as learning goals (why we teach this) and learning objectives (what the students will learn). Using the framework, students will learn to integrate their knowledge, skills and abilities in a hands-on manner in a professional healthcare setting. These learning goals are divided into nine key areas, though the degree of required involvement may differ across various levels of qualification and professional cadres.

#### **Program outcomes**

- 1. The student has an in-depth understanding of mechanisms related to neurotransmitter signaling and glial-neuronal interactions in health and disease.
- 2. The student has an in-depth understanding of the overall organization of the vertebrate nervous system, including prevailing concepts on systems-level organization of the CNS.

#### **Ethics and accountability**

Students will understand core concepts of clinical ethics and law so that they may apply these to their practice as healthcare service providers. Program objectives should enable the students to:

- Describe and apply the basic concepts of clinical ethics to actual cases and situations
- Recognize the need to make health care resources available to patients fairly, equitably and without bias, discrimination or undue influence
- Demonstrate an understanding and application of basic legal concepts to the practice
- Employ professional accountability for the initiation, maintenance and termination of patient-provider relationships

Attest 90 monstrate respect for each patient's individual rights of autonomy, privacy, and confidentiality

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#### Commitment to professional excellence

The student will execute professionalism to reflect in his/her thought and action a range of attributes and characteristics that include technical competence, appearance, image, confidence level, empathy, compassion, understanding, patience, manners, verbal and non-verbal communication, an anti-discriminatory and non-judgmental attitude, and appropriate physical contact to ensure safe, effective and expected delivery of healthcare.

#### Eligibility for admission:

1. He/she has passed the Higher Secondary (10+2) Science or a duly constituted Board with pass marks in Physics, Chemistry, Biology

#### **Duration of the course:**

Duration of the course is 4 years including 1-year internship.

#### Attendance:

A candidate has to secure minimum 80% attendance in overall with at least-

- 1. 75% attendance in theoretical
- 2. 80% in Skills training (practical) for qualifying to appear for the final examination.

No relaxation, whatsoever, will be permissible to this rule under any ground including indisposition etc.

#### **Medium of instruction:**

English shall be the medium of instruction for all the subjects of study and for examination of the course.

**Assessment:** Assessments should be completed by the academic staff, based on the compilation of the student's theoretical & clinical performance throughout the training programme. To achieve this, all assessment forms and feedback should be included and evaluated. Student must attain at least 50% marks in each Theory, Internal assessment and Practical independently / separately for each individual subject.

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#### **COURSE OF INSTRUCTION**

Course Name	Course Code	Theory (In hrs.) (Class and lab)	Practical (In hrs.) (Clinical)	Total (in Hours)
First Year				
Anatomy	BNST101	60	40	100
Physiology	BNST102	60	40	100
Pathology	BNST103	30	30	60
Communication Skills	BNST104	40	-	40
And Personality Development				
2 <sup>nd</sup> Year				
Neuro-anatomy	BNST201	60	40	100
Neurophysiology	BNST202	60	40	100
Neuro-Biochemistry	BNST203	40	30	70
Fundamentals of	BNST204	40	-	40
Computer Science				
3 <sup>rd</sup> Year				
Basics of EEG	BNST301	60	40	100
Basics of EMG & NCV	BNST302	60	40	100
Patient care management and clinical care	BNST303	60	40	100
Environmental Science	BNST304	60	40	100

### **SCHEME OF EXAMINATION**

First Year				
SUBJECT CODE	SUBJECTS		EXAMINATION PATTERN	
		Internal	Final	TOTAL
BNST101	Anatomy	20	80	100
BNST102	Physiology	20	80	100
BNST103	Pathology	20	80	100
BNST104	Communication Skills And Personality Development	20	80	100
	Second Year			
BNST201	Neuro-anatomy	20	80	100
BNST202	Neurophysiology	20	80	100
BNST203	Neuro-Biochemistry	20	80	100
Attested CT	Computer Science	20	80	100

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	Third year				
BNST301	Basics of EEG	20	80	100	
BNST302	Basics of EMG & NCV	20	80	100	
BNST303	Patient care management and clinical care	20	80	100	
BNST304	Environmental Science	20	80	100	

## FIRST YEAR B.SC IN NEURO SCIENCE TECHNOLOGY

BNST101-ANATOMY			60 HOURS
S. No.	Topics to be covered	Teaching Hours	Domain
Unit-1	Basic anatomy     Basics of nervous system	5	Must know
	<ul> <li>Subdivisions of nervous system</li> <li>Central</li> <li>Peripheral</li> <li>Autonomic</li> </ul>	2	Desirable to know
	Living anatomy of head and neck	1	Nice to know
Unit-2	Introduction	5	Must know
	<ul><li>Division of diencephalon</li><li>External features parts of thalamus</li></ul>		
	<ul><li>Nuclei of thalamus</li><li>Connections of thalamic nuclei</li></ul>	2	Desirable to know
	Uses/functions	1	Nice to know

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Unit-3	Hypothalamus     Introduction	5	Must know
	<ul><li>Division and boundaries of hypothalamus</li><li>Hypothalamic nuclei</li></ul>		
	Connections of hypothalamic	3	Desirable to know
	<b>31</b> 33 33 3	4	Nice to know
	Functions/uses	1	
	Ventricular system		
Unit-4	<ul><li>Introduction</li><li>Review of skull</li></ul>	5	Must know
	Classification	2	Desirable to know
	• Functions	2	Nice to know

Unit-5	Cerebrospinal fluid Introduction Production Circulation and absorption	2	Must know
	• Function	3	Desirable to know
Unit-6	Skull Introduction Bones of the skull Joints of the skull	3	Must know
	Anatomical position of skull  Features of the skull- exterior and interior	2	Desirable to know
	reactives of the skull- exterior and interior	4	Nice to know
Unit-7	Cerebellum Introduction  Arterial supply of the cerebellum  Texternal features	3	Must know

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	<ul><li>Divisions of cerebellum</li><li>Internal structure (In brief)</li></ul>	5	Desirable to know
	Boundaries and functions	2	Nice to know
Unit-8	Motor and sensory tracts Sensory receptors Sensory and motor pathways Pyramidal system Upper and lower motor neuron		

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BNST10	2-PHYSIOLOGY	60 HOUR	S
S. No.	Topics to be covered	Teaching Hours	Domain
Unit-1	Nerve muscle physiology  Functional anatomy, biological activities, electrical and physiological properties of nerve fiber, types of nerve fiber, degeneration and regeneration of neurons. Structure and function of neuromuscular junction, neuromuscular transmission,	5	Must know
	Introduction of skeletal muscle, functional anatomy and organization, process and characteristics of muscle excitability and contractility, characteristics of skeletal muscles in intact body, EMG, and common muscle disorders, source of energy and metabolic phenomenon during muscle contraction	3	Desirable to know
	<ul> <li>drugs affecting and disorders of neuromuscular junction</li> <li>factors promoting neuronal growth,</li> </ul>	2	Nice to know
	Cranial nerves     Introduction, function of cranial nerve,	4	Must know
Unit-2	Clinical significance	3	Desirable to know
Unit-3	Membrane potential     Introduction, genesis of membrane potential, recording of membrane potential	3	Must know
	-Evolution of patients receiving oxygen therapy	2	Desirable to know
	• Hazards of oxygen therapy.	1	Nice to know

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	Synapses			Must know	
	Definition and its types,	5			
Unit-4	Chemical synapse,				
	neurotransmitters	2		Desirable know	to
Unit 5	Pathways Introduction, Salutatory propagation, plexus and roots, afferent and efferent pathways,  • peripheral nerves of limbs	3		Must know	
	postpostorial de la constantina della constantin	2		Desirable know	to
	Cerebellum			Must know	
Unit 6	Introduction, stimulus, sensors and receptors and		5		
	its types, sensory cortex and its types, Neural circuits and neuronal activity, functions.		2	Desirable know	to
	Brain stem Introduction, physiological structure, development, blood supply,		4	Must know	
Unit 7	Clinical significance, functions.		2	Desirable know	to

ВІ	NST103-PATHOLOGY	60	HOURS
S. No.	Topics to be covered	Teaching Hours	Domain
Unit-1	<ul> <li>Bone- gross and micro</li> <li>Normal structure of bone and cartilages</li> <li>Osteomyelitis – pyogenic, acute, chronic and tuberculosis</li> <li>Osteoporosis, osteomalacia, rickets, scurvy</li> <li>one Tumor- classification, benign</li> </ul>	10	Must know
	<ul><li>malignant and</li><li>Giant cell (tumor of bone)</li><li>Rheumatoid arthritis</li></ul>	5	Desirable to know
	<ul><li>Gout &amp;Gouty arthritis</li><li>osteomyelitis osteosarcoma (briefly)</li></ul>	3	Nice to know
Mait-Co	Muscle- gross and micro  Normal structure of muscle  Myasthenia gravis	8	Must know
liteste	Myopathies – muscular dystrophies	5	Desirable to know

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Unit-3	<ul> <li>Nerve- gross and micro</li> <li>Normal structure of nerve</li> <li>Hydrocephalus</li> <li>Infections – meningitis, acute, chronic, pyogenic, tuberculosis meningitis</li> </ul>	8	Must know
	<ul> <li>HIV encephalopathy (AIDS - dementia complex)</li> <li>Brain hemorrhage</li> <li>Trauma to the CNS( head injury)</li> <li>Peripheral nervous system ( Normal structure)</li> </ul>	4	Desirable to know
	<ul><li>Peripheral neuropathy</li><li>Walleriand egeneration</li></ul>	3	Nice to know

# BNST104-COMMUNICATION SKILL AND PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT TOTAL HOURS: 40

SI. No	TOPICS TO BE COVERED	Domain	Teaching Hours
Unit-I	Listening Comprehension	Desirable to know Must Know Nice to know	10 hours
Unit-II	Conversation Skills	Must Know  Desirable to know	5 Hours

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Unit-III	<ul> <li>Reading Comprehension</li> <li>Simple narration and Stories</li> <li>Newspaper and articles clippings</li> <li>Sentence types</li> <li>Note Making</li> <li>Paragraph Writing</li> <li>Comprehension</li> <li>Report Writing: types, characteristics</li> </ul>	Must Know	8 Hours
Unit-IV	<ul> <li>Pronunciation</li> <li>Pronunciation</li> <li>Syllable and Stress</li> <li>Intonation and Modulation</li> </ul>	Must Know	10 Hours
Unit-V	<ul> <li>Writing Comprehension</li> <li>Letters: types, format, style</li> <li>Précis Writing</li> <li>Paragraph: Order, Topic sentence, consistency, coherence</li> <li>Report and Proposal</li> <li>Project Writing: Features, Structure</li> </ul>	Must Know	15 Hours

SECONE	YEAR B.SC IN NEURO SCIENCE T	<u>ECHNOLOGY</u>	
В	NST201-Neuro Anatomy	60 hour	's
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	Spinal cord		Must know
	<ul> <li>Introduction</li> </ul>	5	
Unit-1	Blood supply		
Onit-1	External features		
		2	Desirable t
	Fissures and sulci	_	know
	<ul> <li>Attachment of spinal nerve roots</li> </ul>		
	Internal structure		
	Enlargement of spinal	1	Nice to know
	cord Spinal nerves		
	Formation of plexus		
	Cranial nerves		
	<ul> <li>Introduction</li> </ul>	5	Must know
	Types – Motor, special sensory,		
Unit-2	mixed cranial nerves		
		2	Deciroble 4
	Functions	2	Desirable t
			KIIOW
	Autonomic nervous system	5	Must know
	<ul> <li>Organization of nervous system</li> </ul>		
Unit-3	<ul> <li>Anatomy of autonomic motor pathway</li> </ul>		
Ullit-3			
	<ul> <li>Structure of sympathetic</li> </ul>	2	Desirable t
	and parasympathetic		know
	divisions		
	Neuro transmitters and receptors	1	Nice to know
	Functions		
	Brain vascular supply	_	
	<ul> <li>Introduction</li> </ul>	5	Must know
Unit-4	Blood brain barrier		
Onic 4		4	Desirable t
	Characteristics of artery and	'	know
	veins Supply in different areas in		
	brain		
	Muscles		
	Origin		
	Insertion nerve supply		
Unit 5	Cerebrum		
C JIII 5			Must know
	Introduction and structure of cerebrum     Corobrol cortox	3	WIGST KITOW
	Cerebral cortex     Cyri gylei certical areas demonstration		
	Gyri, sulci, cortical areas -demonstration		
	Lobes of the cerebellum		
<b>Atteste</b>	CTAssociation commissural areas		
	Basal nuclei     Basal nuclei		
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	<ul><li>Limbic system</li><li>Functions</li><li>Dissection hall</li></ul>	2	Desirable to know
Unit-6	Meninges  Introduction  Menninges of brain	3	Must know
	Subdural and Subarachnoid Space	2	Desirable to know
Unit-7	Brain stem Introduction External features Structure Arterial supply	4	Must know
	Development of functional column and nuclei Reticular formation	2	Desirable to know
	Medulla     Introduction     External features     Structure     Arterial supply	3	Must know
	Function	1	Desirable to know
	Limbic system     Functions     Dissection hall	2	Desirable to know
Unit-6	Meninges  Introduction  Meninges of brain	3	Must know
	Subdural and Subarachnoid Space	2	Desirable to know
A <u>ites</u> te	Brain stem  Introduction  External features  Structure	4	Must know
Lasa	Arterial supply  Men		

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Development of functional column and nuclei Reticular formation	2	Desirable to know
Medulla     Introduction     External features     Structure     Arterial supply	3	Must know
Function	1	Desirable to know

BNST202-NEUROPHYSIOLOGY			40 HOURS
S. No.	Topics to be covered	Teaching Hours	Domain
Unit-1	Nervous system Physiological structure of human brain, properties and function	5 3	Must know  Desirable to know
Unit-2	Cerebrum Introduction, physiological anatomy, cerebral cortex, cerebral hemisphere, functions	5	Must know  Desirable to know
Unit-3	Reflexes: Introduction, types, reflexes Involving Cranial nerves.	5	Must know  Desirable to know
Atteste	Functions of cranial nerves	1	Nice to know

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Unit-4	Motor system : Introduction , types of motor system functions and application	5	Must know
	' '	2	Desirable to know
	Sensory system: Introduction, stimulus,	5	Must know
Unit-5	sensors and receptors and its types, sensory cortex and its types	2	Desirable to know
		1	Nice to know
Unit-6	Basic neurological examination: Introduction, absence and presence of disease in nervous system,	5	Must know
	aspects of neurological examination	1	Desirable to know
Unit 7	Basics of NCV and EMG :  Introduction, block diagram,	4	Must know
	Basic instrumentation of NCV &EMG equipments	2	Desirable to know

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BNST203-NEURO BIOCHEMISTRY		4	0 HOURS
S. No.	Topics to be covered	Teaching Hours	Domain
Unit-1	Introduction to Cell      Definition of the cell     Difference between prokaryotic &eukaryotic cell	8	Must know
	<ul> <li>Structure of cell</li> <li>Structure of cell membrane</li> <li>Structure of various cell organelles i.e. nucleus, mitochondria, Golgi body, lysosomes, ribosomes, endoplasmic reticulum, centrioles etc</li> </ul>	5	Desirable to know
	Detailed function of above mentioned cell organelles	3	Nice to know
Unit-2	Chemistry of Proteins  Definition of the proteins & amino acids Structure & function of proteins and amino acids Classification of proteins & amino acids  Classification of proteins & amino acids	8	Must know
	<ul> <li>Biologically important peptides &amp; amino acids</li> <li>Amino acids &amp; peptides which act as neurotransmitters</li> <li>Organization of protein structure Denaturation</li> </ul>	5	Desirable to know
Unit-3	Protein Metabolism	5	Must know
		3	Desirable to know
	Specialized products formed from amino acids  Inborn errors of amino acid metabolism	2	Nice to know

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	Nervous Tissue  • Introduction, Types and functions of	5	Must know
Unit-4	neurotransmitters		

S.no	Topic	Domain	Hours
W Its lin cc Cc	Introduction about computers What are Computers? Its various characteristics, applications and limitations. Functional Block Diagram of computer	Must know	8
	<b>Computer Architecture</b> : Classification of computer on basis of Purpose, signal and size and portability.		
	Evolution of computer from 1 <sup>st</sup> generationtofourth generation. Some description about fifth generation.	Desirable to know	4
	Data representation in memory.	Nice to know	1
2	Hardware: To study the various input devices used: Keyboard, mouse, OMR, OCR, MICR, BCR, Scanner etc. To study the internal structure of CPU: Registers, ALU, Motherboard, HD, Memory, Cache, and Virtual Memory. TO study the various Secondary storage devices: Magnetic Disk, Optical Disk, Flash memory  To cover what are Monitor, Its types, Printer: Dot matrix, Daisy wheel. Line printer, Laser printer, Thermal Printer, Ink Jet printers etc.	Must know	8

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To cover the types of Software, Languar and their types (High level and low le language.) To cover the definition of operar system, its types and what are the variefunctions and types of operating system.  Basic introduction about Interfaces: its type character user and graphical user interfaces (DOS and Windows)	level know ating rious ypes
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BNST3	01-BASICS OF EEG	60 HOURS	
S. No.	Topics to be covered	Teaching Hours	Domain
	Anatomical and physiological structure of Human brain.	5	Must know
Unit-1	Division Clinical significance	4	Desirable to know
Unit-2	Electroencephalography : brain waves, frequency , 10-20 electrode placement system, montage,	5	Must know
	amplitude, source of EEG	4	Desirable to know
Unit-3	Review of EEG machine: basic components (designing and working), block diagram of EEG machine	5	Must know
	Functioning of each component	4	Nice to know
11-2-4	Amplifiers, preamplifiers, noise and its types,	5	Must know
Unit-4	Basic of filters.	4	Desirable to
Unit 5 Itteste	Neonatal EEG: Introduction, Frequency, Amplitude	5	Must know
Lasa	EEG in different age	4	Desirable to know

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abnormal EEG	

BNST302-BASICS OF EMG & NCV		60 HOURS		
S. No.	Topics to be covered	Teaching Hours	Domain	
Unit-1	Anatomical and physiological structure of human nervous system Lymphatic system Upper and lower	8	Must know	
	Sensory and motor nerves	5	Desirable to know	
Unit-2	Electromyography (working principle) Nerve conduction velocity Nerve muscle stimulator	8	Must know	
	Electrode placement Stimulator applications	4	Desirable to know	
Unit-3	Review of EMG machine: basic components (designing and working), block diagram of EMG machine		Must know	
Unit-3	Advancement in EMG machine design	4	Nice to know	
	Amplifiers Preamplifiers, noise and its types,	5	Must know	
Unit-4 Atteste	Basics of filters.	4	Desirable to know	

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S. No.	Topics to be covered	Teaching Hours	Domain
Unit-1	Maintain patient, ward record. Proper labeling of patient investigation. History taking Investigations.	8	Must know  Desirable to know
Unit-2	Patient preparation for procedure. Pre procedure  Neurology	8	Must know
	procedure. Post procedure care.	4	Desirable t know
Unit-3	Observation Examination, Physical examination, Nursing care, Ward management, Patient care during seizures		Must know  Nice to know
	Differential diagnosis provisional diagnosis ,Medication	3	NICE TO KNOW
	Factual report writing	8	Must know
Unit-4	Receiving patient in procedure room (EEG and EMG room), Decision for treatment/ admission	4	Desirable t

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BNST304-ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE		60 HOURS	
S.No.	Topic	Teaching Hours	Domain
1.	The Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies	2hr.	Must know
2.	<ul><li>Definition, scope and importance.</li><li>Need for public awareness</li></ul>	2hr.	Must Know
3.	Natural Resources Renewable and non-renewable resources: Natural resources and associated problems	2 hr.	Must Know
4.	Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies. Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.	2 hr.	Must Know
5.	Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and Ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dam's benefits and problems.	2 hr.	Must Know
6.	Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case Studies.	2 hr.	Nice to Know
7.	Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.	2hr.	Must Know
8.	Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Case studies.	2 hr.	Must Know
9.	Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.	2 hr.	Good to Know
10.	Unit 2: Ecosystems Concept of an ecosystem. Structure and function of an ecosystem. Producers, consumers and decomposers.	2 hr.	Must Know
11.	Energy flow in the ecosystem. Ecological succession. Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.	2 hr.	Good to Know

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12.	Biodiversity and its conservation	2hr.	Must Know	
	Hot-spots of biodiversity.  Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts			
	Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity			

13.	Unit 3:	2hr.	Must Know
	Environmental Pollution		
	Definition, causes, effects and control measures of:-		
14.	a. Air pollution	2hr.	Must Know
15.	b. Water pollution	1hr.	Must Know
16.	c. Soil pollution	1hr.	Good to Know
17.	d. Marine pollution	1hr.	Good to Know
18.	e. Noise pollution	1hr.	Must Know
19.	f. Thermal pollution	1hr.	Nice to Know
20.	g. Nuclear hazards	1hr.	Nice to Know
21.	Solid waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.	1hr.	Must Know
22.	Fireworks, their impacts and hazards	2hr.	Must Know
23.	Pollution case studies.	2hr.	Good to Know
24.	Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone	1hr.	Good to Know
25.	Unit 4: Social Issues and the Environment From Unsustainable to Sustainable development	1 hr.	Must Know
26.	Urban problems related to energy Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management	1hr.	Must Know
27.	Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns. Case studies.	1hr.	Nice to Know
28.	Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions. Consumerism and waste products. Environmental Legislation (Acts and Laws)	1hr.	Good to Know
29.	Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation Human Population and the Environment	1hr.	Nice to Know
30. %L	Population growth, variation among nations with case studies  Population explosion Family Welfare Programmes and Family Planning Programmes	21hr.	Must Know

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31.	Human Rights.	1 hr.	Good to know
	Value Education.		
	Women and Child Welfare.		



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